

Carderock Recreational Area, C&O Canal National Historical Park
Consolidated List from April 2012 to April 2015

Scientific Name	Common Name	Synonym	Family			
				28-Apr-2012	5-Apr-2014	4-Apr-2015
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder		Aceraceae			✓
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	Brassicaceae	✓		
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Ramps		Liliaceae	✓	✓	✓
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Shadbush		Rosaceae	✓	✓	
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes		Asteraceae	✓		
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Puttyroot		Orchidaceae			✓
<i>Arabis laevigata</i>	Smooth rockcress		Brassicaceae	✓	✓	✓
<i>Arabis lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaved rockcress		Brassicaceae	✓	✓	✓
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit		Araceae	✓		
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger		Aristolochiaceae	✓	✓	
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw		Annonaceae	✓		
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort		Aspleniaceae	✓		
<i>Cardamine angustata</i>	Slender toothwort	<i>Dentaria heterophylla</i>	Brassicaceae		✓	✓
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cut-leaved toothwort	<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	Brassicaceae	✓	✓	✓
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy bittercress		Brassicaceae	✓	✓	✓
<i>Carex careyana</i>	Carey's sedge		Cyperaceae		✓	
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge		Cyperaceae		✓	✓
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Hornbeam		Betulaceae			✓
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet		Celastraceae	✓		
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field chickweed		Caryophyllaceae	✓		
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringetree		Oleaceae	✓		
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring beauty		Portulacaceae	✓	✓	✓
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Bastard toadflax		Santalaceae	✓		
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood		Cornaceae	✓		
<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	Southern fragile fern		Dryopteridaceae	✓	✓	✓

Dicentra canadensis	Squirrel corn		Fumariaceae		✓	
Dicentra cucullaria	Dutchman's breeches		Fumariaceae	✓	✓	✓
Dioscorea villosa	Wild yam		Dioscoreaceae	✓		
Dirca palustris	Leatherwood		Thymelaeaceae	✓	✓	✓
Dryopteris marginalis	Marginal wood fern		Dryopteridaceae			✓
Duchesnea indica	Indian strawberry		Rosaceae	✓		
Erigenia bulbosa	Harbinger-of-spring		Apiaceae		✓	✓
Erigeron philadelphicus	Common fleabane		Asteraceae	✓		
Erigeron pulchellus	Robin's plantain		Asteraceae	✓		
Erythronium americanum	Trout lily		Liliaceae	✓	✓	✓
Euonymus americanus	Strawberry bush		Celastraceae	✓		✓
Eurybia divaricata	White wood aster	Aster divaricatus	Asteraceae			✓
Galium aparine	Cleavers bedstraw		Rubiaceae	✓	✓	✓
Geranium maculatum	Wild geranium		Geraniaceae	✓		
Geum canadense	White avens		Rosaceae		✓	✓
Glechoma hederacea	Gill-over-the-ground		Lamiaceae	✓	✓	✓
Heuchera americana	Alumroot		Saxifragaceae	✓		✓
Hieracium venosum	Rattlesnake weed		Asteraceae	✓		✓
Houstonia caerulea	Bluets		Rubiaceae	✓		
Hydrangea arborescens	Wild hydrangea		Hydrangeaceae	✓		
Hydrophyllum canadense	Broad-leaved waterleaf		Hydrophyllaceae	✓		
Hydrophyllum virginianum	Virginia waterleaf		Hydrophyllaceae	✓	✓	✓
Impatiens capensis	Jewelweed		Balsaminaceae	✓		
Jeffersonia diphylla	Twinleaf		Berberidaceae		✓	✓
Kalmia latifolia	Mountain laurel		Ericaceae	✓		
Lamium purpureum	Purple deadnettle		Lamiaceae		✓	
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush		Lauraceae	✓	✓	✓
Maianthemum racemosum	False Solomon's seal	Smilacina racemosa	Liliaceae	✓		

<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Starry false Solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	Liliaceae	✓		
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells		Boraginaceae	✓	✓	✓
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry		Rubiaceae	✓		✓
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	Spring forget-me-not		Boraginaceae	✓		
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Sweet cicely		Apiaceae	✓		
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Hophornbeam		Betulaceae			✓
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet woodsorrel		Oxalidaceae	✓		
<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	<i>Senecio aureus</i>	Asteraceae	✓		
<i>Phacelia covillei</i>	Coville's phacelia		Hydrophyllaceae	✓	✓	✓
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Wild blue phlox		Polemoniaceae	✓	✓	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple		Berberidaceae	✓		✓
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal		Liliaceae	✓		
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock polypody		Polypodiaceae	✓		✓
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern		Dryopteridaceae	✓		✓
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common cinquefoil		Rosaceae	✓		
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Aborted buttercup		Ranunculaceae	✓	✓	
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous buttercup		Ranunculaceae	✓		
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	Swamp buttercup	<i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i>	Ranunculaceae		✓	
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>nitidus</i>	Swamp buttercup	<i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i>	Ranunculaceae	✓		
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	Hooked crowfoot		Ranunculaceae	✓		
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaved sage		Lamiaceae	✓		
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot		Papaveraceae		✓	✓
<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	Clustered snakeroot	<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>	Apiaceae	✓		
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's tail		Saururaceae	✓		
<i>Saxifraga virginiana</i>	Early saxifrage		Saxifragaceae	✓	✓	✓
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild stonecrop		Crassulaceae	✓		
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Wild pink		Caryophyllaceae		✓	✓
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American bladdernut		Staphyleaceae	✓		

Stellaria media	Common chickweed		Caryophyllaceae	✓	✓	
Stellaria pubera	Star chickweed		Caryophyllaceae	✓	✓	
Thalictrum dioicum	Early meadowrue		Ranunculaceae	✓		
Tipularia discolor	Cranefly orchid		Orchidaceae	✓	✓	✓
Trillium sessile	Sessile trillium		Liliaceae	✓	✓	✓
Uvularia sessilifolia	Sessile bellwort		Liliaceae	✓		
Vaccinium pallidum	Lowbush blueberry	Vaccinium vacillans	Ericaceae	✓		
Vaccinium stamineum	Deerberry		Ericaceae	✓		
Valeriana pauciflora	Few-flowered valerian		Valerianaceae	✓	✓	
Verbesina alternifolia	Wingstem	Actinomeris alternifolia	Asteraceae	✓		
Veronica hederifolia	Ivy-leaved veronica		Scrophulariaceae	✓	✓	✓
Viburnum acerifolium	Maple-leaved viburnum		Caprifoliaceae	✓		
Vinca minor	Periwinkle		Apocynaceae	✓	✓	✓
Viola pubescens	Smooth yellow violet	Viola pensylvanica	Violaceae	✓		✓
Viola sororia	Common blue violet	Viola papilionacea	Violaceae	✓	✓	
Zizia aurea	Golden Alexanders		Apiaceae	✓		