

## CALVERT COUNTY NATIVE PLANT LIST

| <b>Large Canopy Trees (Size: 2-inch caliper in size spaced 20-40 ft. on center)</b> |                                |  |
|---|--------------------------------|--|
| <b>Common Name</b>  | <b>Species</b>                 |  |
| Box Elder   | <i>Acer negundo</i>            |  |
| Red Maple   | <i>Acer rubrum</i>             |  |
| Silver Maple  | <i>Acer saccharinum</i>        |  |
| Serviceberry  | <i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>  |  |
| River Birch   | <i>Betula nigra</i>            |  |
| Bitternut Hickory   | <i>Carya cordiformis</i>       |  |
| Pignut Hickory  | <i>Carya glabra</i>            |  |
| Shagbark Hickory  | <i>Carya ovata</i>             |  |
| Mockernut Hickory   | <i>Carya tomentosa</i>         |  |
| Common Hackberry  | <i>Celtis occidentalis</i>     |  |
| Common Persimmon  | <i>Diospyros virginiana</i>    |  |
| American Beech  | <i>Fagus grandifolia</i>       |  |
| Black Walnut  | <i>Juglans nigra</i>           |  |
| Sweet Gum   | <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> |  |
| Tulip Poplar  | <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> |  |
| American Crabapple  | <i>Malus coronaria</i>         |  |
| Red Mulberry  | <i>Morus rubra</i>             |  |
| Black Gum   | <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>         |  |
| Ironwood  | <i>Ostrya virginiana</i>       |  |
| American Sycamore   | <i>Platanus occidentalis</i>   |  |
| Black Cherry  | <i>Prunus serotina</i>         |  |
| White Oak   | <i>Quercus alba</i>            |  |
| Swamp White Oak   | <i>Quercus bicolor</i>         |  |
| Scarlet Oak   | <i>Quercus coccinea</i>        |  |
| Southern Red Oak  | <i>Quercus falcata</i>         |  |
| Blackjack Oak   | <i>Quercus marilandica</i>     |  |
| Swamp Chestnut Oak  | <i>Quercus michauxii</i>       |  |
| Chinquapin Oak  | <i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>   |  |
| Water Oak   | <i>Quercus nigra</i>           |  |
| Pin Oak   | <i>Quercus palustris</i>       |  |
| Willow Oak  | <i>Quercus phellos</i>         |  |
| Chestnut Oak  | <i>Quercus prinus</i>          |  |
| Northern Red Oak  | <i>Quercus rubra</i>           |  |
| Post Oak  | <i>Quercus stellata</i>        |  |
| Black Oak   | <i>Quercus velutina</i>        |  |
| Black Willow  | <i>Salix nigra</i>             |  |
| Sassafras   | <i>Sassafras albidum</i>       |  |
| Bald Cypress  | <i>Taxodium distichum</i>      |  |
| American Elm  | <i>Ulmus americana</i>         |  |

## CAL VERT COUNTY NATIVE PLANTS LIST (cont.)

| Understory Trees (Size: 1 ½-inch caliper in size spaced 15-20 ft. on center) |                               |  |
|--|-------------------------------|--|
| Common Name  | Species                       |  |
| Paw-Paw  | <i>Asimina triloba</i>        |  |
| Chinquapin   | <i>Castanea pumila</i>        |  |
| Eastern Redbud   | <i>Cercis canadensis</i>      |  |
| White Fringetree   | <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> |  |
| White Flowering Dogwood  | <i>Cornus florida</i>         |  |
| Cockspur Hawthorn  | <i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>   |  |
| Washington Hawthorn  | <i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>  |  |
| Southern Thorn   | <i>Crataegus viridis</i>      |  |
| Sweetbay Magnolia  | <i>Magnolia virginiana</i>    |  |

| Shrubs (Size: 1-3 gallon container – 2-4 ft. height spaced 6-12 ft. on center) |                                     |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| Common Name  | Species                             |  |
| Smooth Alder   | <i>Alnus serrulata</i>              |  |
| Devil's Walking Stick  | <i>Aralia spinosa</i>               |  |
| Red Chokeberry   | <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>           |  |
| Black Chokeberry   | <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>           |  |
| High-tide Bush   | <i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>        |  |
| American Beautyberry   | <i>Callicarpa americana</i>         |  |
| New Jersey Tea   | <i>Ceanothus americanus</i>         |  |
| Buttonbush   | <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>    |  |
| Sweet Pepperbush   | <i>Clethra alnifolia</i>            |  |
| Sweet Fern   | <i>Comptonia peregrina</i>          |  |
| Silky Dogwood  | <i>Cornus amomum</i>                |  |
| Red-osier Dogwood  | <i>Cornus sericea</i>               |  |
| Black Huckleberry  | <i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>          |  |
| Dangleberry  | <i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>         |  |
| Witch Hazel  | <i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>         |  |
| Winterberry  | <i>Ilex verticillata</i>            |  |
| Virginia Sweetspire  | <i>Itea virginica</i>               |  |
| Marsh Elder  | <i>Iva frutescens</i>               |  |
| Fetterbush   | <i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>           |  |
| Spicebush  | <i>Lindera benzoin</i>              |  |
| Male-berry   | <i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>            |  |
| Stagger-bush   | <i>Lyonia mariana</i>               |  |
| Northern Bayberry  | <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>          |  |
| Coast Azalea   | <i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>      |  |
| Sweet Azalea   | <i>Rhododendron canescens</i>       |  |
| Pinxterbloom   | <i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> |  |
| Swamp Azalea   | <i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>        |  |
| Shining Sumac  | <i>Rhus copallina</i>               |  |
| Sweet Sumac  | <i>Rhus glabra</i>                  |  |
| Staghorn Sumac   | <i>Rhus hirta</i>                   |  |

**CALVERT COUNTY NATIVE PLANTS LIST (cont.)**

| <b>Shrubs (Size: 3 gallon container – 2-3 ft. height spaced 6-12 ft. on center)</b> |                             |  |
|---|-----------------------------|--|
| <b>Common Name</b>  | <b>Species</b>              |  |
| Pasture Rose  | <i>Rosa carolina</i>        |  |
| Swamp Rose  | <i>Rosa palustris</i>       |  |
| Prairie Willow  | <i>Salix humilis</i>        |  |
| Common Elderberry   | <i>Sambucus canadensis</i>  |  |
| Steeplebush   | <i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>    |  |
| Highbush Blueberry  | <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> |  |
| Early Lowbush Blueberry   | <i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>  |  |
| Deerberry   | <i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>  |  |
| Maple-leaved Arrowwood  | <i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> |  |
| Southern Arrowwood  | <i>Viburnum dentatum</i>    |  |
| Witherod  | <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i> |  |
| Naked Witherod  | <i>Viburnum nudum</i>       |  |
| Black Haw   | <i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> |  |

**Mixed Evergreens**

| <b>Large Canopy Trees</b>   |                               |  |
|---|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>Common Name</b>  | <b>Species</b>                |  |
| Atlantic White Cedar  | <i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i> |  |
| Eastern Red Cedar   | <i>Juniperus virginiana</i>   |  |
| Shortleaf Pine  | <i>Pinus echinata</i>         |  |
| Pitch Pine  | <i>Pinus rigida</i>           |  |
| Pond Pine   | <i>Pinus serotina</i>         |  |
| Loblolly Pine   | <i>Pinus taeda</i>            |  |
| Virginia Pine   | <i>Pinus virginiana</i>       |  |
|   |                               |  |
| <b>Understory Trees</b>   |                               |  |
| <b>Common Name</b>  | <b>Species</b>                |  |
| American Holly  | <i>Ilex opaca</i>             |  |
|   |                               |  |
| <b>Shrubs (Size: 1-3 gallon container – 2-4 ft. height spaced 6-12 ft. on center)</b> |                               |  |
| <b>Common Name</b>  | <b>Species</b>                |  |
| Inkberry  | <i>Ilex glabra</i>            |  |
| Sheep Laurel  | <i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>    |  |
| Mountain Laurel   | <i>Kalmia latifolia</i>       |  |
| Wax Myrtle  | <i>Myrica cerifera</i>        |  |
| Southern Bayberry   | <i>Myrica heterophylla</i>    |  |